

Britain Yearly Meeting Policy and Procedures on bullying, harassment and verbal abuse for Yearly Meeting and Yearly Meeting Gathering

Version 6

Yearly Meeting Gathering aims to be a spiritually enriching experience where Friends build a loving and inclusive community. Yearly Meeting is a gathering held in the spirit of worship. This process applies to the whole of Yearly Meeting, including the plenary sessions held in our Quaker disciplines, Yearly Meeting Learning Sessions and Fringe and community events.

It is important for us all to consider what impact our behaviour and words might have on others. Friends should be mindful of the need for respect both in speaking and messaging.

Interactions between Friends can result in pain and distress (online or in person). This may arise from unconscious patterns of behaviour or may be deliberate. Behaviour such as bullying, harassment and verbal abuse is not acceptable and will not be tolerated.

Yearly Meeting Gathering Arrangements Committee

We start our journeys towards discernment from very different places and with different lived experience. We don't know someone else's personal experience, and people can feel very vulnerable when their lives and experiences, and those of people close to them, are being discussed. We hope that this document sets out some ways to deepen our understanding of our impact and think through how we might behave.

These policy and procedures address any actions or behaviour that constitute bullying, harassment and/or verbal abuse. Harassment is an interaction that is based on difference or perceived difference, including by association. This includes sexual harassment and the select protected characteristics as set out in the Equality Act, for example disability, gender re-assignment, race (including skin colour, nationality, ethnic or national origin) sex and, sexual orientation.

This policy sets out the procedures to responding to concerns at both live and virtual events, and any associated issues arising on social media sites. The first steps in managing bullying, harassment, and verbal abuse are the actions that those responsible for sessions can take to mitigate issues. This includes private chat being switched off, having at least one other person in a session who is able to mute, and in exceptional circumstances to remove a participant, preferably to a breakout room where elders or support facilitators can talk to them

privately. In addition Yearly Meeting Clerks and Elders may decide, exceptionally, to block access to the event for anyone who does not abide by Our Community Agreement.

Any reports around bullying, harassment and/or verbal abuse can be made both during the event and after the event.

Harassment is unwanted behaviour generally involving the exercise of formal or informal power by the perpetrator over the victim. The key words are "unwanted," and "formal or informal power," plus the basis of the behaviour is discrimination based in difference or perceived difference. Harassment is defined both by the feelings of the person who experiences it and by the intentions of the alleged perpetrator, with a focus on the consequence rather than the intent. What one person might consider an innocent comment or behaviour could actually be experienced as harassment by another person, particularly if the alleged perpetrator persists in the behaviour after the implications have been brought to their attention.

In the case of a hate incident, this will be reported to the police (call 999 if you believe someone is in immediate danger). A hate incident is any behaviour which someone thinks was caused by hostility, prejudice or hatred in relation to a protected characteristic (including a perceived characteristic). This could include physical attacks, threat of attack, and/or verbal abuse or insults. Any such report can be made at True Vision https://www.report-it.org.uk/.

What to do if you feel harassed, witness or hear of harassment.

If you feel harassed by the comments or behaviour of another person at Yearly Meeting / Gathering, and you feel able, you can tell that person clearly that you find their behaviour objectionable and ask them to stop it. If someone does tell you that they have been offended or embarrassed by something you did, please simply apologize and be mindful so as not to repeat the objectionable behaviour. Do not argue about their feelings or defend your behaviour. You cannot tell someone else how they should feel about something you have said or done.

If you feel unable to confront the person, or find that they repeat the objectionable behaviour despite your request to stop it, you should initially approach Yearly Meeting Elders with your concern. You may request a meeting with them by contacting 020 7663 1040 or ym@quaker.org.uk Please include the subject heading "Reporting harassment" and when/how to contact you. You may choose to pursue either an informal or a formal procedure for dealing with the situation. If you are a staff member who experiences harassment in the course of your employment (not as a Friend on the bench) you should speak to your manager.

If you witness or are told about a situation involving possible harassment: Try to check it out with the person who appears to be experiencing the harassment; if they feel uncomfortable about the behaviour, encourage them to confront it or report it. If it is impossible to talk with the person, or if the person is not prepared to make a report, yet you are convinced that harassment occurred, then contact should be made with Yearly Meeting Elders.

What Yearly Meeting Gathering Clerks and Elders will do in response to a reported incident of harassment.

1. Informal procedure: You may simply want an opportunity for a confidential discussion of the incident with a Yearly Meeting Elder and help with how to handle it. If this discussion is sufficiently helpful, and you are able to stop or avoid further objectionable behaviour, no further steps will be taken unless the committee member determines that the nature of the complaint is serious enough to warrant further action, such as a formal procedure.

- 2. Formal procedure: If you wish a formal response and more assistance in dealing with the perceived harassment you will be asked to submit a written, signed complaint, to the Convenor of Yearly Meeting Elders, using the contact form on the Yearly Meeting Planner https://ymg2021.sched.com/. This complaint may be brief, but it should include name(s), a description of the objectionable behaviour, the context, and your feelings. When such a complaint is received, a Yearly Meeting Clerk and Elder will form an investigative committee. This means that they will meet with you in confidence, discuss the alleged harassment with you, and then proceed with a thorough investigation of the complaint. Such investigation will always include, but not necessarily be limited to, a meeting of the investigators with the alleged perpetrator.
 - The investigative committee will be formed by the Conveners of the Elders appointing an Elder and consult the Clerks on which Clerk will be part of the group.
 - ii. Yearly Meeting Clerks and/or Elder who met with the complainant will initiate the formal procedure in any case which it deems sufficiently serious. In this event, both the complainant and the alleged harasser will be notified of such a decision. In situations of wider significance, such as reputational damage, a hate crime, persistent and/or calculated harassment etc the Recording Clerk will be part of the investigation committee.
- 3. The committee will reach a decision as to the merits and gravity of the complaint and how to handle the situation. If they determine that the harassment did indeed occur, possible consequences include:
 - i. Asking the harasser to acknowledge and stop the offending behaviour;
 - ii. Requiring the harasser to stay away from the person who experienced the harassment for the duration of the Yearly Meeting Gathering,
 - iii. Requiring the harasser to leave the Yearly Meeting Gathering, and/or
 - iv. Refusing to accept the harasser at future Yearly Meeting / Gatherings.

The investigating committee will communicate its decision and the action taken to the individual who submitted the formal complaint and to the Yearly Meeting Clerks and Elders. Any complaints about decisions should be made and dealt with using the Britain Yearly Meeting complaints procedure at https://www.quaker.org.uk/contact-us

- 4. Complaints about abuse will be treated with confidentiality and discretion. A brief report will be made of any formal investigation and the reports will be given to the Recording Clerk and an overall record will be maintained by the Safeguarding Officer on MyConcern.
- 5. Every effort will be made to protect persons making bona fide complaints from any kind of retaliatory action.

Managing serious conflicts not based on harassment.

Conflicts in meetings do not necessarily involve harassment, bullying or verbal abuse. Guidance on handling conflicts in meetings is provided in Qf&p 10.21 – 10.24. Yearly Meeting Elders are responsible for addressing conflicts at YMG.

External contacts

If you share the details of external contacts, you should talk through how to cover tracks online, information can be found here www.womensaid.org.uk/cover-your-tracks-online/

General • Ask the Police • Crimestoppers (reporting crime) • Equality Advisory and Support Service • Samaritans (08457 909090 / 020 7734 2800), 116 123, email: jo@samaritans.org • Shout 58258 • Stop Hate UK (all forms of hate crime and discrimination) • Victim Support (victims of crime) • National Stalking Helpline (support for anyone experiencing stalking) • Family Lives 0808 800 2222 and an online chat function Mon-Fri 1:30pm to 9pm.

Domestic abuse • The National Domestic Violence Helpline in England on 0808 2000 247, in Wales on 0808 801 0800, in Scotland on 0800 027 1234. This is run in partnership with Women's Aid and Refuge. • Men's Advice Line on 0808 801 0327.• National LGBT Domestic Abuse Helpline on 0800 999 5428 • See also Imkaan

Sexual abuse including rape • <u>Rape Crisis</u> (rape and sexual abuse) • <u>NAPAC</u> (support for survivors of childhood sexual abuse for all genders) • <u>Survivors UK</u> (male victims of rape and sexual abuse) • <u>Mankind</u> (support for men who have been sexually abused) • see also Imkaan

Female specific • Solace Women's Aid (0808 802 5565 / advice@solacewomensaid.org) • Women's Aid • Rights of Women (free and confidential legal advice for women)

Black, Brown and people of colour related • <u>Ashiana</u> (Asian women's refuge) <u>• The Monitoring Group</u> (racial harassment and abuse) <u>• Southall Black Sisters</u> (BME women's rights and advice) <u>• Imkaan</u> (provides full list of organisations supporting BAME women survivors of sexual and domestic violence)

LGBT related • <u>Galop</u> (LGBT+ anti-violence charity) • <u>Switchboard</u> (LGBT+ helpline) • <u>TransUnite</u> (find a trans support group near you)

Disability related • Mencap (the voice of learning disability) • Mind (mental health) • Respond (support for children and adults with learning disabilities who have experienced abuse and/or trauma for all genders) • DeafHope (support for Deaf people experiencing domestic abuse)

Young people details of a range of organisations can be found at www.yqspace.org.uk/advice

The original source of this document is the Friends General Conference Virtual Gathering Policy and Procedures on Harassment, and is used with thanks.

July 2021